

TABLE OF CONTENTS

History, Present Status and Future of Bioelectromagnetism - <i>J. Malmivuo</i> FINLAND.....	1
---	---

FIELDS

Is Accurate Recording of the Surface Laplacian Feasible? - <i>D. Geselowitz, J. Ferrara</i> USA.....	3
Modeling the Volume Conductor - Double Fourier Series Approximation Versus Spherical Harmonic Expansion - <i>G. Lafer, P. Wach, B. Tilg</i> AUSTRIA.....	5
Effect of the Skull on Scalp Potentials - <i>H. Eskola, T. Toivo, P. Laarne, A. Lahtinen, A-P. Meretoja, H. Lang, J. Malmivuo</i> FINLAND.....	7

SIGNAL & IMAGE ANALYSIS

Spectral Analysis of Bioelectric Signals by Adapted Wavelet Transforms - <i>U. Wiklund, M. Akay</i> SWEDEN.....	9
Respiratory Sounds Denoising using Wavelet Packets - <i>M. Bahoura, M. Hubin, M. Ketata</i> FRANCE.....	11
Derivation of Complex Resistivity Values from MFEIT Images formed with Reactive References - <i>A. Fitzgerald, H. Griffiths</i> UNITED KINGDOM.....	13
A Study of a Neural-Fuzzy Network Method for Recognising Change in Neuronal Discharge Patterns - <i>Z-M. Xu, E.G. Butler, M.K. Horne</i> AUSTRALIA.....	15

TISSUES

Weak ELF Magnetic Fields Slow the Cell Cycle Clock in Root Tips of <i>Vicia faba</i> L., The Broad Bean - <i>B. Rapley, R.E. Rowland</i> NEW ZEALAND.....	17
Electrochemical Treatment of Localized Tumours with Direct Current - <i>C.K. Chou, N. Vora, J R Li, W Wang, Y Yen, R L Ren, J A McDougall, C Staud, B S Zhou, L Weiss</i> USA.....	19
Mapping of Microwave Radiation of Tissues for Exploration of Breast Tumors - <i>J. Riipulk, H. Hinrikus</i> ESTONIA.....	21

FIELDS

The Effect of the Subcutaneous Fat Layer on the Measurement of the Surface Laplacian - <i>P. Johnston, D. Kilpatrick</i> AUSTRALIA.....	23
MagneSim: A Simple Magnetic Field Modelling Program - <i>W. Page, B. Rapley</i> NEW ZEALAND.....	25
Application of the parameters, reflecting ventricular repolarization inhomogeneity for identification of patients with life-threatening arrhythmias - <i>J. Kaik, J. Lass, K. Meigas</i> ESTONIA.....	27
A Realistically Shaped Finite Element Model of the Human Head for Electric Field Simulation - <i>D. Chen, R.B. Silbertstein, A.D. Seagar, P.J. Cadush, D. Murphy</i> AUSTRALIA.....	29

SIGNAL & IMAGE ANALYSIS

Characterising the Discrete Wavelet Transform of an ECG Signal with Simple Parameters for use in Automated Diagnosis - <i>G. McDarby, B.G. Celler, N.H. Lovell</i> AUSTRALIA.....	31
Spectral Analysis of Myoelectric Signals by Wavelet Methods - <i>S. Karlsson, J. Yu, M. Akay</i> SWEDEN.....	33
Multiresolution Based Fuzzy c-Means Clustering for Brain Hemorrhage Analysis - <i>D-C. Cheng, K-S. Cheng</i> REPUBLIC OF CHINA.....	35
Finding Characteristic Bands from Protein Sequences using Wavelet Packet Transform and Energy Map - <i>Q. Fang, I. Cosic</i> AUSTRALIA.....	37

TABLE OF CONTENTS

TISSUES

Nonlinear Models of Cells Exposed to Electromagnetic Fields - C.J. Thompson , D.C. Bardos , Y.S. Yang, K.H. Joyner AUSTRALIA.....	39
Continuous Observation of Single Sweat Gland Activity - A.K.M. Shamsuddin, T. Togawa JAPAN.....	41
What Does Bioimpedance Measure? - D.B. Stroud AUSTRALIA.....	43

STATE OF THE ART SPEAKER

Macro-neocortical Dynamics, Cognition and EEG - P.L. Nunez USA.....	45
---	----

INSTRUMENTS

Innovation Management and Technology Assessment in Medical Industry - B Stroetmann, M Beier, H Kirchner, T Redel GERMANY.....	47
An Odour Sensing Robot Draws Inspiration from the Insect World - A. Russell AUSTRALIA.....	49
Consideration of EDLC as Emergency Power Source for Totally Implantable Medical Device - H. Watanabe, N Jinguji, H Matsuki, N Hoshimiya, S Nitta JAPAN.....	51
New Instruments to Measure Oxygen Saturation and Total Hemoglobin Volume in Local Skin by Near-infrared Spectroscopy - Y. Nagashima, N. Komeda, Y. Yada, A. Sakai, H. Nose JAPAN.....	53
Design and Implementation of a Microprocessor-based Controller for Rate-Responsive Demand Pacemaker Applications - W-Y. Chung, H-S. Lin, Y-F. Chen, C-W. Yen REPUBLIC OF CHINA.....	55

SIGNAL & IMAGE ANALYSIS

Artificial Neural Network for the Exercise Electrocardiographic Detection of Coronary Artery Disease - R. Lehtinen, H. Holst, V. Turjanmaa, L. Edenbrandt, O. Pahlm, J. Malmivuo FINLAND.....	57
Quantitative Multivariate analysis with Artificial Neural Networks - C-W. Lin, T-C Hsiao , M-T Zeng , H-H Chiang REPUBLIC OF CHINA.....	59
SNR Improvement, Filtering and Spectral Equalisation in Cochlear Implants using Wavelet Techniques - C. Behrenbruch, B.J. Lithgow AUSTRALIA.....	61
Potential Advantages of High Pulse Rate Stimulation of Cochlear Implants - B. Lithgow AUSTRALIA.....	63

MOLECULES

Reconstruction of the Spectral Properties of a Biomolecule under Electromagnetic Exposure by Means of Molecular Simulation - M. Zago, P Fossati , A Palombo , G D'Inzeo ITALY.....	65
Antisense Homology Boxes Coincide with the Hot Spot Regions Predicted by Resonant Recognition Theory - L. Baranyi, I. Cosic, W. Campbell, V. Deretey, N. Okada, H. Okada JAPAN.....	67
Prediction of Protein Active Site using Digital Signal Processing Methods - I. Cosic, Q. Fang AUSTRALIA.....	69
Analysis of Amino Acid Parameters in the Resonant Recognition Model - E. Pirogova, Q. Fang, E. Lazoura, I. Cosic AUSTRALIA.....	71

IMPEDANCE

Diagnostic Potential of Electrical Bio-Impedance for Skin and Oral Mucosa - S. Ollmar, I Nicander SWEDEN....	73
Non-Invasive Iterative Skull Resistivity Estimation Based on A Priori Information - D. Chen, R.B. Silberstein, A.D. Seagar, P.J. Cadusch, D. Murphy AUSTRALIA.....	75
Observation of Human Impedance at 50 kHz for Analysis of Acupuncture Points - Suhariningsih, H. Kanai INDONESIA.....	77
The Skin 2D Electroimpedance Response to a Remote Non-Thermal mm - EMF Exposition: Phenomenological Study - Y.F. Babich UKRAINE.....	79

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ELECTROMAGNETIC INTERACTIONS

Development of a New In Vitro RF Exposure Device for Confocal Microscopy Imaging during Concurrent 900 MHz RF Exposure - <i>V. Anderson, A.W. Wood, K.H. Joyner</i> AUSTRALIA.....	81
Investigation of Analogue and Digital Mobile Phone Low Frequency Radiation Spectrum Characteristics - <i>B. Heath, S. Jenvey, I. Cosic</i> AUSTRALIA.....	83
The Safety of Digital Mobile Cellular Telephones with Minute Ventilation Rate Adaptive Pacemakers - <i>P.B. Sparks, H.G. Mond, K.H. Joyner, M.P. Wood</i> AUSTRALIA.....	85
FDTD Handset Antenna Modelling at 1800 MHz for Electrical Performance and SAR Results - <i>J. Rowley, R.B. Waterhouse, K.H. Joyner</i> AUSTRALIA.....	87
Measurements of the Effectiveness of Antenna Screens for Protection of the Head from Mobile Phone Radiation - <i>S. Jenvey</i> AUSTRALIA.....	201

MOLECULES

Recent Advances in Image Analysis of Chromosomes Subjected to HG-Banding and In Situ Hybridization (FISH) - <i>A. Novak, A. Jovanovic</i> YUGOSLAVIA.....	89
A Possible Role of Excitons within the Protein Backbone - <i>P. Ciblis, I. Cosic</i> AUSTRALIA.....	91
RRM Designed α -Chymotrypsin-like Peptides - <i>E. Lazoura, I. Cosic</i> AUSTRALIA.....	93
Biophysics, Biomolecular and Radionuclide Tracing Technique to Explain Signal Transduction Profile of Acupuncture Points - <i>K. Saputra</i> INDONESIA.....	95

IMPEDANCE

Simulated Annealing and Genetic Algorithms Based Methods for Impedance Image Reconstruction - <i>K-S. Cheng, B. Chen</i> REPUBLIC OF CHINA.....	97
Accurate Conductivity Model of the Human Abdomen for Electrogastrography - <i>I. Konkka, H. Eskola, V. Turjanmaa</i> FINLAND.....	99
Bioelectrical Impedance Analysis: The Electronic Skin-Fold Caliper? - <i>L. Ward, B. Cornigh, N. Fuller, O. Dewit, M. Elia, B. Thomas</i> AUSTRALIA.....	101
Instrumentation for the Non-Invasive Direct Measurement of Skull Impedance - <i>A. Seagar, D. Chen</i> AUSTRALIA.....	103
Effective Bioimpedance Spectroscopy Method for Evaluation of Body Cell Water Compartments - <i>R.A. Fiorini, G. Dacquino, G. Arrigo, G. Colasanti, L. Selicato, G. D'Amico</i> ITALY.....	203

ELECTROMAGNETIC INTERACTIONS

Theory and Application of Magnetic Field Therapy in Multiple Sclerosis - <i>D.C. Laycock</i> UNITED KINGDOM.....	105
The Therapeutic Applications of Static Magnetic Fields-A Case Study - <i>D. Wicks, M. Cohen</i> AUSTRALIA.....	107
The Therapeutic Applications of Pulsed and Static Magnetic Fields - <i>H. A. Sadafi</i> AUSTRALIA.....	109
Bio Magnetic Micro-Massage Therapy Basic Research - <i>D. Susic</i> AUSTRALIA.....	111
Effects of EMF on the Human Brain Activity - <i>H.A. Sadafi, A.W. Wood, R.B. Silberstien</i> AUSTRALIA.....	113

STIMULATION

Direct Current Measurements in Cochlear Implants: An in vivo and in vitro study - <i>C.Q. Huang, P.M. Carter, R.K. Shepherd, P.M. Seligman, B. Tabor, G.M. Clark</i> AUSTRALIA.....	115
Cochlear Implant Threshold Changes at High Electric Stimulus Pulse Rates - <i>B. Lithgow</i> AUSTRALIA.....	117
Effects of Firing Statistics on the Mean Frequency of EMG and VMG Signals - <i>L.Y. Xu, Y.T. Zhang</i> HONG KONG.....	119
The Effective Electrical Activation of Skeletal Muscle - <i>Y. Huang, T.I.H. Brown, D.L. Morgan, U. Proske, A. Wise</i> AUSTRALIA.....	121
Eddy Current Density for Non-Invasive Treatment System for Urinary Incontinence Using Functional Continuous Magnetic Stimulator (FCMS) - <i>N. Ishikawa, S. Suda, T. Sasaki, H. Hosaka, T. Yamanishi, K. Yasuda, H. Ito</i> JAPAN.....	123

TABLE OF CONTENTS

STATE OF THE ART SPEAKER

Basics of the Action of Monochromatic Visible and Near IR (Laser) Radiation on Cells - *T. Karu* RUSSIA..... 125

CARDIOGRAPHY

Correlation Between Measured Surface and Endocardial Electrical Signals of Heart - *H. Hinrikus, J Kaik, K Meigas, J Lass* ESTONIA..... 127

Multichannel SQUID System for Detecting Fetal Magnetocardiograms - *K. Akhiko, K. Tsukada, H. Horigome, M. Asaka, S. Shigemitsu, M. Takahashi, Y. Terada, T. Kubo, A. Matsui, T. Mitsui* JAPAN..... 129

Three Dimensional Excitation Sequence During Torsade de Points in the Cardiac Computer Model with M cells - *O. Okazaki, D. Wei, K. Haruni, N. E. Harrison* USA..... 131

Measurement of Haemodynamic Parameters during Dobutamine Echocardiography by Automated Impedance Cardiography - *A.W. Scherhag, S. Pflieger, J. Stastny, W. Boelker, D. Heene* GERMANY..... 133

ULTRASOUND & ELECTRIC FIELD

Electrical Neuroimmunomodulation - a Possible Mechanism for Wound and Cancer Treatment - *L. Vodovnik, D. Miklavcic, T. Kotnik* SLOVENIA..... 135

The Natural Geoelectric Field - *F. Kocijan* AUSTRALIA..... 137

Electric Field Based Sensing for Underwater Vehicle Guidance - *G. Chetty, A. Russell* AUSTRALIA..... 139

Dolphin Sonar Pulse Intervals and Human Resonance Characteristics - *S. Birch* AUSTRALIA..... 141

STIMULATION

Bio Magnetic Energy in Pain Relief and Healing - *B. Grace* AUSTRALIA..... 143

Bio Magnetic Micro Massage Therapy Application in the Physical Therapy and Rehabilitation - *D. Susic* AUSTRALIA..... 145

Instant Kirlian Diagnostic System. (IKiDS) A Unique Form of Diagnosis - *V. Soultanov, J. Charalambous, E. White, D. Sapunar* AUSTRALIA..... 147

Is There a Relationship Between Sunspot Numbers and Psychiatric Admissions? - *M. Cohen, A. Wohlers* AUSTRALIA..... 149

CARDIOGRAPHY

ECG Noise Cancellation using Digital Filters - *H. Gholam-Hosseini, H. Nazeran, K.J. Reynolds* AUSTRALIA..... 151

System of Electrically Measured Physiological Parameters for Reconstruction of Heart Rate - *J. Lass, K. Meigas, H. Hinrikus, J. Kaik* ESTONIA..... 153

Computer Simulation of Bundle Branch Re-entry in a 3D Cellular Automata Model of the Heart - *P.H. Fleischmann, P. Wach* AUSTRIA..... 155

Prediction of Carotid Pressure Waveforms by Mathematical Transformation of Pressure Waves Recorded from the Radial Artery - *I. Rauchberger, A. Dart, M. Cohen* AUSTRALIA..... 157

TABLE OF CONTENTS

POWER LINES & ELECTROMAGNETIC INTERACTIONS

Power Frequency Magnetic Fields and Computer VDU Interference Phenomena - <i>T. Dovan, R. Owen</i> AUSTRALIA.....	159
Effects of 50 Hz Magnetic Fields on Human Physiology: Plasma Melatonin Levels - <i>A.W. Wood, M.L. Sait, S.M. Armstrong, M.J. Martin</i> AUSTRALIA.....	161
Developing a Mathematical Model which Represents Magnetic Field Density around Powerlines - <i>R.J. Tao A. Zahedi</i> AUSTRALIA.....	163
Biological and Clinical Effects of Electromagnetism - <i>E.A. Bakay, Yu. F. Babich, T.P. Shulkevich</i> UKRAINE.....	165

ACUPUNCTURE

Numerical Estimation of the State of Mind - <i>T. Musha, H. Araga, H.A. Haque, K. Kawamorita, Y. Terasaki</i> JAPAN... Variability of Electric Skin Conductivity on Selected Points as a Potential Diagnostic and Prognostic Test in Asthmatic Children - <i>A. Fedorowski, E. Ziobro, A. Steciwko</i> POLAND.....	167
Do Acupuncture Points Have Different Absorption Properties to Laser Light than Surrounding Skin? - <i>H. Lazoura, M. Cohen, E. Lazoura, I. Cosic</i> AUSTRALIA.....	171
Is There a link between Acupuncture Meridians, Earth-ionosphere Resonances and Cerebral Activities - <i>M. Cohen, C. Behrenbruch, I. Cosic</i> AUSTRALIA.....	173
Physiological Significance of the Meridian System - <i>K-G Chen</i> REPUBLIC OF CHINA.....	175

STATE OF THE ART SPEAKER

A Modern Interpretation of Acupuncture and the Meridian System - <i>J. Tsuei</i> REPUBLIC OF CHINA.....	177
---	-----

CARDIOGRAPHY

Reconstruction of Respiratory Patterns from Electrocardiographic Signals - <i>H. Nazeran, K. Behbehani, F. Yen, P. Ray</i> AUSTRALIA.....	183
Analysis of the Diurnal Variation of Arterial Pressure Waves - <i>I. Rauchberger, M. Cohen, A. Dart</i> AUSTRALIA.....	185
Myocardial Anisotropy in Genesis of Abnormal Q Waves in Hypertrophic Caridomyopathy: A Simulation Study - <i>D. Wei, N. Miyamoto, S. Mashima</i> JAPAN.....	187
Clustering of Source Locations based on the Transfer Matrix for ECG Simulations - <i>N. Takano, J. Hytinen, P. Kauppinen, J. Malmivuo</i> FINLAND.....	189

ELECTROMAGNETIC INTERACTIONS

Public Perceptions of Safety Standards for Human Exposure to Electromagnetic Fields - <i>I. Beale, N. Thoms</i> NEW ZEALAND.....	193
Biological Effects of Electromagnetic Waves-an Overview - <i>S K. Palit</i> AUSTRALIA.....	195
Bioelectromagnetic Research and Statistical Power - <i>J. Podd, W. Page, B. Rapley, I. Beale</i> NEW ZEALAND.....	197
Testing a Commercial Water Magnetiser: A Study of Viscosity - <i>B. Rapley, O. Campanella, W. Page, I. Beale, S. Glasgow</i> NEW ZEALAND.....	199